

Antioxidant Activities of Three Dihydrochalcone Glucosides from Leaves of *Lithocarpus pachyphyllus*

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In vitro antioxidant activities of three sweet dihydrochalcone glucosides from the leaves of *Lithocarpus pachyphyllus* (Kurz) Rehd. (Fagaceae), trilobatin 2''-acetate (**1**), phloridzin (**2**) and trilobatin (**3**), were investigated. The IC₅₀ (50% inhibitory concentration) values for compounds **1–3** of lipid peroxidation in rat liver homogenate were 261, 28, 88 μM , respectively. Compounds **1–3** increased superoxide dismutase (SOD) activity with EC₅₀ (50% effective concentration) values of 575, 167, 128 μM , and glutathione peroxidase (GSH-Px) activity with EC₅₀ values of 717, 347, 129 μM , respectively, and showed only weak DPPH (1,1-diphenyl-2-picrylhydrazyl) radical scavenging activity.

Key words: Antioxidant Activities, *Lithocarpus pachyphyllus*, Sweet Dihydrochalcone Glucosides